

Legend

$A \square \square$ any node

$O \square \square$ originator

$N \square \square$ current node

$D \square \square$ destination

$N - / + 1 \square$ previous/following node towards O/D

$Auth_N \square$ authentication message issued by N

$Cert_x \square$ certificate issued by provider X

$P_N \square \square$ packet issued by N

$PL \square \square$ payload

$TS_N \square \square$ timestamp issued by N

$Sig_N \square$ digital signature issued by N

$ACK_N \square$ reward message issued by N